#### May 2009 TZ1 Question 1

(b) For part of her extended essay investigation into the efficiency of the process, a student reacted a pure sample of a vegetable oil (where R=C<sub>1</sub>,H<sub>20</sub>) with methanol. The raw data recorded for the reaction is below.

Mass of oil	100	1013.0 g
and and the control of the control o	-	200.0 g
Mass of sodium hydroxide	-	3.5 g
Mass of biodiesel produced	1000	811.0 g

(in moles) of the oil and the methanol used, and hence the amount (in moles) of excess methanol.

The relative molecular mass of the oil used by the student is 885.6. Calculate the amount

131

#### May 2009 TZ2 Question 1

(b) A student reacted some salicylic acid with excess ethanoic anhydride. Impure solid aspirin was obtained by filtering the reaction mixture. Pure aspirin was obtained by recrystallization. The following table shows the data recorded by the student.

Mass of salicylic acid used	$3.15 \pm 0.02 \text{ g}$
Mass of pure aspirin obtained	2.50 ± 0.02 g

- (i) Determine the amount, in mol, of salicylic acid, C<sub>s</sub>H<sub>s</sub>(OH)COOH, used. [2]
- (ii) Calculate the theoretical yield, in g, of aspirin, C<sub>s</sub>H<sub>s</sub>(OCOCH<sub>s</sub>)COOH. /2/

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## Table of Contents May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper

- 1. Understanding the eBook May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - o The Rise of Digital Reading May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - ∘ Features to Look for in an May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper User Reviews and Ratings
  - May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper Free and Paid eBooks
  - May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper Public Domain eBooks
  - May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper eBook Subscription Services
  - May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper eBook Formats

- o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper Compatibility with Devices
- May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Interactive Elements May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
- 8. Staying Engaged with May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Setting Reading Goals May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of May 2009 Chemistry Sl Paper
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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