

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names
-------------------	-------------

Pearson Edexcel

Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9-1)

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

Thursday 21 May 2020

Afternoon (Time: 1 hour 30 minutes)

Paper Reference: **1850/01**

Business

Paper 1: Investigating small business

MARK SCHEME

Calculators may be used.

Feynman Education

Total Marks

--

Instructions

- Use black ink or ball point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of the page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.
- You are advised to show **all** your working but with your answer clearly identified at the end of your solution.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme

Wolfgang Guggemos

A red circular graphic with a gradient, appearing as a stylized arrow or a partial circle, located to the right of the name bar.

May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme:

Discover tales of courage and bravery in is empowering ebook, Stories of Fearlessness: **May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme** . In a downloadable PDF format (Download in PDF: *), this collection inspires and motivates. Download now to witness the indomitable spirit of those who dared to be brave.

https://splashdogs.com/data/detail/Documents/Le_Guide_De_L_Auto_2013.pdf

Table of Contents May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme

1. Understanding the eBook May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - The Rise of Digital Reading May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme User Reviews and Ratings
 - May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Free and Paid eBooks
 - May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Public Domain eBooks
 - May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme eBook Subscription Services
 - May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Compatibility with Devices
- May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Interactive Elements May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
- 8. Staying Engaged with May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Setting Reading Goals May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme free PDF files is convenient, it is important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but it is essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be

cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme Books

What is a May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme :

le guide de l'auto 2013

le broyeacut du poitou les enquecircutes dachille corneille t

le magicien doz analyse complegravete de loeliguvre

le castel du diable

le lance et le taureau corum t

le chevalier de givre treize nouvelles et un poegraveme

le cercle des sorciegraveres t0un hiver de sang

le deacutevouement du suspect x

le droit des eacutetrangers pratique

le botteurs du coin

le cadeau de lautomne harlequin preacutelud prelud t

le livre cacheacute

le loup des steppes

le jardin de charlith

le lapereau iv

May 13 Mpc2 Mark Scheme :

das erbe roman der große spiegel bestseller über - Sep 03 2022

web das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin ebook written by ellen sandberg read this book using google play books app on your pc android ios devices download for offline reading highlight bookmark or take notes while you read das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin

das erbe roman der große spiegel bestseller über - Nov 24 2021

web yeni türk kitabevi gmbh bestseller türkische autoren süper indirimli kampanya ve yeni ürünlerimizden haberdar olmak istiyorsanız e mail adresinizi yazın ve bize gönderin

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestselleraut - Feb 25 2022

web das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestselleraut buch zustand gut eur 4 48 zu verkaufen krimis thriller herausgeber publisher action abenteuer schutzumschlag cover booklet 134430028376

amazon de kundenrezensionen das erbe roman der neue - Jan 27 2022

web feb 8 2021 das buch hätte ein großer roman werden können doch um das erbe waren die handlungen zu konstruiert einige charaktere wie das der sabine waren zu klischee belastet der spannungsbogen kam und ging manchmal hätte ich mona schütteln können was reichum und gutmenschentum anging war sie sie ambivalent

das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto tom holland - Nov 05 2022

web der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin spätsommer 2018 Über nacht ist mona lang reich ihre großtante klara hat ihr ein großes haus in münchen schwabing vermacht denn sie war sich sicher mona wird das richtige tun was damit gemeint ist

das erbe der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - Apr 10 2023

web das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin bei exsila.ch bestellen

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - May 31 2022

web click to read more about das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin by ellen sandberg librarything is a cataloging and social networking site for booklovers

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - Apr 29 2022

web entdecken sie das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerauto buch zustand gut in der großen auswahl bei ebay kostenlose lieferung für viele artikel

eski türk edebiyat el kitabı mustafa İsen fiyat satın al d r - Oct 24 2021

das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto pdf - Feb 08 2023

web merely said the das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto is universally compatible with any devices to read brsenblatt fr den deutschen buchhandel 1979 the castle of kings oliver ptzsch 2016 an epic standalone novel of historical fiction tinged with mystery set against the backdrop of medieval germany's peasant war

türk kitabevi bestseller türkische autoren - Sep 22 2021

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - Aug 14 2023

web ellen sandberg das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin german edition formato kindle edizione tedesco di ellen sandberg autore formato formato kindle 2 207 voti visualizza tutti i formati ed edizioni formato kindle 7 88

amazon.com das erbe roman der neue große - Jul 13 2023

web oct 28 2019 der große spannungsroman über familie schuld und verbrechen die uns alle angeht spätsommer 2018 Über nacht ist mona lang reich ihre großtante klara hat ihr ein großes haus in münchen schwabing vermacht denn sie war sich sicher mona wird das richtige tun was damit gemeint ist versteht mona nicht

das erbe roman der große spiegel bestseller - Oct 04 2022

web das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto 1 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on july 4 2023 by guest das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto as recognized adventure as with ease as experience virtually lesson amusement as capably as contract can be gotten by just checking out a ebook das erbe der neue grosse

das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto maggie - Jan 07 2023

web aug 8 2023 das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our books collection hosts in multiple countries allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one merely said the das erbe der neue grosse

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - Mar 09 2023

web das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto pdf das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto pdf book review unveiling the magic of language in an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme the enchanting power of language has are more apparent than ever

das erbe roman der neue große roman der - Dec 26 2021

web 391 50 tl paketi sepete ekle eski türk edebiyat el kitabı 150 00 tl eski türk edebiyatı nazım Şekilleri ve aruz 156 00 tl 306 00 tl paketi sepete ekle eski türk edebiyat el kitabı

das erbe der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - May 11 2023

web das erbe der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin amazon com au books skip to main content com au hello select your address books hello sign in account lists returns orders cart all sell

das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto copy - Aug 02 2022

web das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin von ellen sandberg broschiert bei medimops de bestellen gebraucht günstig kaufen sparen gratis versand bei medimops

das erbe roman der neue große roman der - Jun 12 2023

web das erbe der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin bücher gebraucht antiquarisch neu kaufen preisvergleich käuferschutz wir bücher

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - Jul 01 2022

web lee ahora en digital con la aplicación gratuita kindle

das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin - Mar 29 2022

web das erbe roman der neue große roman der bestsellerautorin von ellen sandberg rezension schreiben so funktionieren kundenrezensionen und bewertungen kundenbewertungen einschließlich produkt sternbewertungen helfen kunden mehr über das produkt zu erfahren und zu entscheiden ob es das richtige produkt für sie ist

das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto copy - Dec 06 2022

web it is your very own get older to accomplish reviewing habit among guides you could enjoy now is das erbe der neue grosse roman der bestsellerauto below rome s lost son robert fabbri 2015 06 01 the sixth installment in robert fabbri s epic vespasian series rome ad 51 vespasian brings rome s greatest enemy before the emperor after eight

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf - Aug 03 2023

web if you purpose to download and install the tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar it is categorically easy then back currently we extend the

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar - Apr 30 2023

web this tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar as one of the most lively sellers here will categorically be along with the best options to review tk25 6743

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar free pdf - Oct 25 2022

web s 6743 1 800 295 5510 3 x 5 insert cards uline 071 is 6743 s 6743 3 x 5 insert cards 1 800 295 5510 uline com instructions using your word processing

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar 2022 - Jan 28 2023

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar 1 tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf - Apr 18 2022

web title tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf pdf created date 5 23 2023 10 53 06 pm

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar - Feb 26 2023

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar thank you very much for downloading tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar tk25 6743

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar download - Dec 27 2022

web it is not vis vis the costs its about what you habit currently this tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar as one of the most practicing sellers here will enormously

turkish airlines flight tk1325 flightradar24 - Jan 16 2022

web flight history for turkish airlines flight tk1325 more than 7 days of tk1325 history is available with an upgrade to a silver 90 days gold 1 year or business 3 years

tcn blocks tnfa induced p65 nuclear translocation and the - Dec 15 2021

web b hek293t cells were transiently transfected with pnf kb luc and p65 expression plasmids followed by pretreatment of 0 3 mm tcn and stimulation with 25 ng ml tnfa

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar wrbb neu - Mar 30 2023

web as this tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar it ends in the works instinctive one of the favored book tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische

downloadable free pdfs tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut - Jun 01 2023

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar neukirchen b hl blut jun 06 2023 Lieblingsplätze im bayerischen wald jul 03 2020 größtes waldgebiet

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf - Feb 14 2022

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar 1 tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar downloaded from demo vasista in by guest quinn

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 - Sep 04 2023

web jun 11 2023 this tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 tk25 topographische karte 1 25000 bayern by landesamt für digitalisierung breitband und

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf - Jun 20 2022

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar recognizing the habit ways to get this ebook tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar is additionally useful

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 - Jul 02 2023

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 tk25 topographische karte 1 25000 bayern by landesamt für digitalisierung breitband und vermessung

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar download - May 20 2022

web the constant sound and distractions that permeate our lives however nestled within the pages of tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar a marvelous literary

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 - Aug 23 2022

web jun 7 2023 tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 tk25 topographische karte 1 25000 bayern by landesamt für digitalisierung breitband und

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 - Oct 05 2023

web jun 11 2023 tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische karte 1 25000 tk25 topographische karte 1 25000 bayern by landesamt für digitalisierung breitband und

tk2543 flugstatus turkish airlines thy2543 tk 2543 flug - Nov 13 2021

web turkish airlines tk2543 thy2543 flugdetails flug istanbul der nationale turkish airlines flug tk2543 thy2543 startet von rzv türkei und fliegt nach istanbul ist

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar - Jul 22 2022

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar ai classmonitor com author osborn brooks subject geotope in der oberpfalz created date 10 19 2023 11 26 55 pm

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf - Mar 18 2022

web may 18 2023 tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf furthermore it is not directly done you could believe even more concerning this life in this area the world

tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar full pdf - Sep 23 2022

web aug 4 2023 tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar eventually you will extremely discover a other experience and ability by spending more could enjoy now

pdf tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf - Nov 25 2022

web tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut topographische kar pdf this is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this tk25 6743 neukirchen b hl blut

johann wolfgang von goethe the british library - Jan 28 2023

web johann wolfgang von goethe is the towering figure of german literature although best known as a poet playwright and novelist he was also a theatre director a skilled administrator and an artist of some talent and wrote on aesthetic and scientific topics

literary works of johann wolfgang von goethe britannica - Jul 02 2023

web johann wolfgang von goethe born aug 28 1749 frankfurt am main died march 22 1832 weimar saxe weimar german poet novelist playwright statesman and scientist

johann wolfgang von goethe poetry foundation - Jun 01 2023

web a journey to italy in 1786 reignited his interest in poetry and prose the classical art goethe encountered in rome inspired a play and a collection of poetry roman elegies 1787 goethe continued to find inspiration in his surroundings during the french revolution he was ousted from his home after the french army attacked prussia

johann wolfgang von goethe biography works faust facts - Sep 04 2023

web oct 7 2023 johann wolfgang von goethe german poet playwright novelist scientist statesman and critic who was considered the greatest german literary figure of the modern era he is especially known for the drama faust considered by some to be germany s most significant contribution to world literature

goethe johann wolfgang von internet encyclopedia of philosophy - Aug 03 2023

web johann wolfgang von goethe was born august 28 1749 in frankfurt germany his father was the imperial councillor johann kaspar goethe 1710 1782 and his mother katarina elisabeth textor goethe 1731 1808 goethe had four siblings only one of

whom cornelia survived early childhood

johann wolfgang von goethe wikipedia - Oct 05 2023

web johann wolfgang von goethe 28 august 1749 22 march 1832 was a german poet playwright novelist scientist statesman theatre director and critic his works include plays poetry literature and aesthetic criticism as well as treatises on botany

johann wolfgang von goethe german poet dramatist novelist - Feb 26 2023

web johann wolfgang von goethe german poet dramatist novelist goethe was a contemporary of thinkers kant herder fichte schelling hegel wilhelm and alexander von humboldt who carried out an intellectual revolution that is at the basis of most modern thinking about religion art society and thought itself

johann wolfgang von goethe german poet dramatist novelist - Dec 27 2022

web johann wolfgang von goethe german poet dramatist novelist work on faust accompanied goethe throughout his adult life of a possible plan in 1769 to dramatize the story of the man who sold his soul to the devil in exchange for earthly fulfillment perhaps including his ultimate redemption no firm evidence survives

johann wolfgang von goethe simple english wikipedia the free - Apr 30 2023

web goethe in a 1828 painting by josef stielcrantz johann wolfgang von goethe august 28 1749 march 22 1832 was a german writer poet novelist and playwright he also worked as an actor administrator scientist geologist botanist and philosopher he influenced many 19th century writers and thinkers

johann wolfgang von goethe encyclopedia com - Mar 30 2023

web may 23 2018 johann wolfgang von goethe the german poet dramatist novelist and scientist johann wolfgang von goethe 1749 1832 who embraced many fields of human endeavor ranks as the greatest of all german poets of all modern men of genius goethe is the most universal