

Natural Gas as an Instrument of Russian State Power



Natural Gas As An Instrument Of Russian State Power

SA Adler



Natural Gas As An Instrument Of Russian State Power:

Natural Gas As an Instrument of Russian State Power Ion a Iftimie, 2015-01-02 Since the Cold War Russia has been perceived as a broken nation that no longer represents a threat to the North Atlantic Alliance This book emphasizes that Russia overcame this major vulnerability by developing the capacity to use unilateral economic sanctions in the form of gas pricing and gas disruptions against many European North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO member states It agrees with many scholars and politics alike who fear that Russia will leverage its monopoly of natural gas to gain political concessions The author suggests it is only a matter of time until Russia will use natural gas as an instrument of coercion to disrupt NATO's decision making process Douglas C Lovelace Jr Director Strategic Studies Institute A former Intelligence Officer Ion A Iftimie is an energy security expert with over one decade of successfully advising senior military business and government leaders on Eurasian natural gas industry and related national security issues This is the second revised edition *Natural Gas as an Instrument of Russian State Power* Alexander Ghaleb, 2011 Redefining the scarcity of natural gas in the contemporary security environment The salience of natural gas in the emerging geopolitical model of Russia as an energy superstate Carrots and sticks a look at Russia Ukraine gas pipeline politics Divide ut regnes reflexive control and gas pipeline politics in Eurasia Conclusion **Natural Gas as an Instrument of Russian State Power [Enlarged Edition]** Alexander Ghaleb, Strategic Studies Institute, U. S. Army War College, 2013-07-16 **Natural Gas as an Instrument of Russian State Power (Letort Paper)** Alexander Ghaleb, Strategic Studies Institute U. S. Army, 2011-11 This monograph is meant to provide an unbiased examination of the scarcity of natural gas in the contemporary security environment the salience of natural gas in Russia's national security strategies and the natural gas pipeline politics in Eastern and Central Europe While the tendency of most energy security scholars has been to collectively analyze Europe's dependency on oil and gas this author analyzes the two energy markets separately and demonstrates that natural gas is a more potent instrument of coercion in the contemporary security environment than oil was in the traditional security environment Sufficient evidence is also provided that Russia continues to perceive NATO as a hostile alliance and that future natural gas disruption by Russia who holds a monopoly on the supply of natural gas via pipeline to Eastern and Central Europe will prove deadly to the economies of many NATO member states The salience of natural gas as an instrument of state power is emphasized in Russia's negotiations with Ukraine this monograph credits the 2006 and 2009 gas wars between the two nations as the main causes for the failure of the Orange Revolution in Ukraine Ultimately today Russia uses the same tools it used in Ukraine in the context of natural gas negotiations to bribe Western European nations to divide the NATO Alliance and to rule over its traditional sphere of influence in Eastern and Central Europe Finally the author emphasizes that with the Russian construction of Nord Stream and South Stream natural gas pipelines and unless alternatives to Russian natural gas are found it is only a matter of time until Russia will use natural gas as an instrument of coercion against NATO member states

Natural Gas As an Instrument of Russian State Power U. S. Army U.S. Army War College, 2014-11-11 While in the 1980s oil was considered the only commodity whose sudden cutoff would have a drastic effect on national welfare or on economic activity the 2030s come with the image of a world in which the sudden cutoff of Russian gas to Europe will have similar disastrous effects on the economies of many European and North Atlantic Treaty Organization NATO member states This monograph argues that Russian control of the natural gas supplies and of the export infrastructure systems of natural gas to Europe gives tremendous leverage to Russia in imposing its national security policy If in the traditional security environment the use of military force was the Union of Soviet Socialist Republic s USSR preferred method of political coercion in the contemporary security environment Russia is struggling with a weaker military that no longer represents a threat to the North Atlantic Alliance This book emphasizes that Russia overcame this major vulnerability by developing the capacity to use unilateral economic sanctions in the form of gas pricing and gas disruptions against many European NATO member states It agrees with many scholars and politicians alike who fear that Russia will leverage its monopoly of natural gas to gain political concessions and it supports the viewpoint that Russia s energy centered foreign policy is not limited to the states of the former Soviet Union and is clearly designed to increase its leverage in key geostrategic theaters and over United States allies While Russian officials insist that these fears are overblown skeptics believe that if there were a serious enough dispute the Russians might do just that use its energy security leverage against NATO member states The concerns of these skeptics cannot be dismissed without an unbiased examination of the scarcity of natural gas in the contemporary security environment of the salience of natural gas in Russia s national security strategies and of the natural gas pipeline politics in Eastern and Central Europe To address these questions the monograph has been separated into four chapters Chapter 1 will demonstrate that like oil in the traditional security environment under certain conditions natural gas can serve as an effective unilateral instrument of state power in the contemporary security environment and that its disruption by Russia will prove deadly to the economies of many NATO member states in Eastern and Central Europe traditionally Russia s sphere of influence Chapter 2 will explain why Russia perceives NATO as a hostile alliance and how Russia uses natural gas as an instrument of coercion in its sphere of influence In Chapter 3 a look at Russia s use of natural gas as a national security instrument of coercion in negotiations with Ukraine will help energy security analysts determine the conditions under which Russia will leverage its energy superpower position in its relations with European Union EU and or NATO member states Additionally a look at Russia s failures in the use of such coercion in Ukraine will assist NATO member states in Eastern and Central Europe to identify ways to reduce the threat of disruption of Russian gas supplies Finally Chapter 4 will expose the processes Russia uses in the context of natural gas negotiations to bribe Western European nations such as Germany France and Italy to divide the NATO Alliance and to rule over its traditional sphere of influence in Eastern and Central Europe

Authority, Ascendancy, and Supremacy Gregory O. Hall, 2013-11-12 Authority Ascendancy and Supremacy examines the

American Chinese and Russian Big 3 competition for power and influence in the Post Cold War Era With the ascension of regional powers such as India Iran Brazil and Turkey the Big 3 dynamic is an evolving one which cannot be ignored because of its effect to not only reshape regional security but also control influence and power in world affairs How does one define a global or regional power in the Post Cold War Era How does the relationships among the Big 3 influence regional actors Gregory O Hall utilizes country data from primary and secondary sources to reveal that since the early 1990s competition for influence and power among the Big 3 has intensified and could result in armed confrontation among the major powers He assesses the state of affairs in each country s economic resource military social demographic and political spheres In addition events data which focuses on international interactions facilitates identifying trends in Big 3 interactions as well as their concerns and affairs with regional players Opinion data drawn from policy makers scholarly interviews and survey research data identifies foreign policy interests among the Big 3 as well non Big 3 foreign policy behaviors With its singular focus on American Chinese and Russian interactions policy interests and behaviors Authority Ascendancy and Supremacy represents a significant contribution for understanding and managing Post Cold War conflicts and promises to be an important book

Perspectives on Energy Risk André Dorsman,Timur Gök,Mehmet Baha Karan,2014-02-17 Since the Industrial Revolution the efficiency with which energy resources are extracted and converted into work has played a prominent role in the accumulation of material wealth The prominent role of energy resources in conjunction with their scarcity and their uneven geographic distribution has had significant repercussions Collaboration competition and conflict among nation states for energy resources have created global geopolitical and market risks In this volume academic scholars and practitioners assess these risks from global geopolitical and market perspectives They do so by presenting empirical research and discussing our current understanding of this quickly changing and developing field This is the third volume in a series on energy organized by the Centre for Energy and Value Issues CEVI The previous volumes in the series were Financial Aspects in Energy 2011 and Energy Economics and Financial Markets 2012 *The Foreign Policy of Russia* Robert H. Donaldson,Vidya Nadkarni,2023-10-26 This text traces the lineage and development of Russian foreign policy with the insight that comes from a historical perspective Now fully updated the seventh edition incorporates new coverage of issues including relations with the major powers and with other post communist states with an emphasis on tensions with the United States and engagement with Ukraine Crimea and Syria International security issues including arms control sanctions and intervention continue to grow in importance Domestic and regional issues related to natural resource politics human rights Islamism and terrorism also persist Chronologically organized chapters highlight the continuities of Russia s behavior in the world since tsarist times as well as the major sources of change and variability over the revolutionary period wartime alliances and Cold War d tente the Soviet collapse and the first post communist decades The basic framework used in the book is a modified realism that stresses the balance of power and the importance of national interest and it identifies several

factors both internal and external that condition Russian policy The interpretations are original and based on a mix of primary and secondary sources New to the Seventh Edition A new concluding chapter Russia Openly Confronts the Collective West Thoroughly updated coverage of Russia s bilateral relations with the United States and countries in Europe Asia Africa and Latin America Expanded discussion of Moscow s efforts to control the flow of information at home and abroad as it employs Russia s soft power assets Russian American relations especially with respect to continuing interference in the U S elections and to U S foreign policy concerns in the Far East Iran and Syria The full unfolding of the Ukraine crisis culminating in Russia s invasion of Ukraine Vladimir Putin s escalated claims of the superiority of Russian cultural values and more openly imperialistic ambitions Expanded coverage of Russia s relations with China and India now in a separate chapter on this strategic triangle Greater attention to the impact of climate change on Russian foreign policy including its heightened activity in the Arctic Significant new developments in the Middle East including the collapse of the nuclear deal with Iran the expanded Russian role in the Syrian civil war and the growing complexity in Russian Turkish relations

Low-carbon Energy Security from a European Perspective Patrizia Lombardi, Max Gruenig, 2016-06-08 Low Carbon Energy Security from a European Perspective draws on the European Commission s funded project MILESECURE 2050 It considers low carbon energy security and energy geopolitics in Europe with a focus on four thematic clusters challenging the energy security paradigm climate change and energy security objectives the components of a secure and low carbon energy system energy security in a geopolitical perspective as it relates to economics resource competition and availability and the influence of large scale renewable energy projects on energy security and shifting geopolitical alliances An overarching narrative is that optimizing the energy system simultaneously across different objectives may be impossible i e lowest cost least environmental impact minimal downtime regional supply This book explores these charged topics through insights from a series of novel new energy project case studies and demonstrates the need for difficult political conversations within Europe and beyond by posing fundamental yet new questions about the energy security paradigm Offers a unique perspective on low carbon energy security by considering the assumptions behind current energy security needs Suggests the benefit of envisioning energy security through out of the box scenario development with respect to the energy system Includes energy in an international scenario with case studies from Africa Russia Ukraine Morocco China South America and Europe Draws on the European Commission s funded project MILESECURE 2050

The Palgrave Geopolitical Atlas Brian C. H. Fong, 2025-12-11 The Palgrave Geopolitical Atlas State and Quasi State Actors in Great Power Competition is a comprehensive authoritative survey of the twenty first century global politics Going beyond the traditional state centrism in the international relations discipline this book re orients both states and quasi states as critical geopolitical actors This book challenges the state centrism in orthodox international relations scholarship Advancing a post sovereign lens this book re imagines a global geopolitical map that features different types of states and quasi states By doing so this book transcends

the mainstream great power small state framework in geopolitical studies and advances a novel agenda for investigating the interaction of states and quasi states in global politics It guides readers to interpret the twenty first century global geopolitical map through a post sovereign lens This book will be an essential reference for international relations scholars and students around the world It will also appeal to global policy makers and practitioners who are observing the dynamics of contemporary great power competition

Geo-economics and Power Politics in the 21st Century Mikael Wigell,Sören Scholvin,Mika Aaltola,2018-07-06 Starting from the key concept of geo economics this book investigates the new power politics and argues that the changing structural features of the contemporary international system are recasting the strategic imperatives of foreign policy practice States increasingly practice power politics by economic means Whether it is about Iran s nuclear programme or Russia s annexation of Crimea Western states prefer economic sanctions to military force Most rising powers have also become cunning agents of economic statecraft China for instance is using finance investment and trade as means to gain strategic influence and embed its global rise Yet the way states use economic power to pursue strategic aims remains an understudied topic in International Political Economy and International Relations The contributions to this volume assess geo economics as a form of power politics They show how power and security are no longer simply coupled to the physical control of territory by military means but also to commanding and manipulating the economic binds that are decisive in today s globalised and highly interconnected world Indeed as the volume shows the ability to wield economic power forms an essential means in the foreign policies of major powers In so doing the book challenges simplistic accounts of a return to traditional military driven geopolitics while not succumbing to any unfounded idealism based on the supposedly stabilising effects of interdependence on international relations As such it advances our understanding of geo economics as a strategic practice and as an innovative and timely analytical approach This book will be of much interest to students of security studies international political economy foreign policy and International Relations in general

Energy Dependence and Supply Security Anatole Boute,2024-01-30 Facing the threat of weaponization of energy trade and investment this book assesses the implications on energy security of existing energy trade and investment laws It examines the legal aspects governing the creation and avoidance of dangerous dependencies in the energy sector using the 2022 energy crisis as a core example

Russia's Coercive Diplomacy R. Maness,B. Valeriano,2015-07-13 Russia s place in the world as a powerful regional actor can no longer be denied the question that remains concerns what this means in terms of foreign policy and domestic stability for the actors involved in the situation as Russia comes to grips with its newfound sources of might

Uncorporate Identity Daniel van der Velden,Marina Vishmidt,Metahaven,2010 This book takes an imaginative approach to visual identity

Documents Council of Europe: Parliamentary Assembly,2007-08-01

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Role of Economic Instruments in Integrating Environmental Policy with Sectoral Policies ,1998

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The U.S. Army War College

Guide to National Security Issues: Theory of war and strategy J. Boone Bartholomees, 2010 This edition of the U S Army War College Guide to National Security Policy and Strategy continues to reflect the structure and approach of the core national security strategy and policy curriculum at the War College The fourth edition is published in two volumes that correspond roughly to the Department of National Security and Strategy s core courses Theory of War and Strategy and National Security Policy and Strategy Like previous editions this one is largely an expansion of its predecessor rather than a major rewriting About a quarter of the chapters are new and several others have undergone significant rewrites or updates However approximately half of the book remains unchanged Although this is not primarily a textbook it does reflect both the method and manner we use to teach strategy formulation to America s future senior leaders The book is not a comprehensive or exhaustive treatment of either strategic theory or the policymaking process Both volumes are organized to proceed from the general to the specific Thus the first volume opens with general thoughts on the nature and theory of war and strategy proceeds to look at the complex aspect of power and concludes with specific theoretical issues Similarly the second volume begins by examining the policy strategy process moves to a look at the strategic environment and concludes with some specific issues This edition adds several short case studies that can be used to illustrate the primary material in the volume

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