#### FINAL



TOURISM

**COMMON TEST** 

**MARCH 2024** 

MEMORANDUM

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

**GRADE 12** 

**MARKS: 100** 

This Memeorandum consists of 6 pages.

# **Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014**

**N Noddings** 

**Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014:** 

The Top Books of the Year Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read: Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014: Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014: Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and thrilling novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

https://splashdogs.com/About/Resources/Download PDFS/Gizmo Seasons In 3d Answer Key.pdf

#### Table of Contents Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014

- 1. Understanding the eBook Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 User Reviews and Ratings
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Free and Paid eBooks
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Public Domain eBooks
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 eBook Subscription Services
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Compatibility with Devices
  - Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Interactive Elements Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
- 8. Staying Engaged with Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Setting Reading Goals Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Introduction**

Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014: This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014: Has

an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014, especially related to Memorandum Tourism Grade 1 november 2014, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Memorandum Tourism Grade 1 november 2014, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Memorandum Tourism Grade 1 november 2014, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 eBooks, including some popular titles.

## FAQs About Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks.

What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014. Where to download Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 online for free? Are you looking for Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014 PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

#### Find Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014:

gizmo seasons in 3d answer key

glamourpuss the enchanting world of kitty wigs global business today 8th edition multiple choice

gis tutorial workbook for arcview 9 updated for arcgis 9 3 giyani science centre nbt

# gl1200 ltd service manual

glencoe mcgraw hill course 3 answer key glutinous mushroom recipe rice gizmo nuclear decay answer key glorious apollo a novel of lord byron english edition glow the autobiography of rick james

gizmo answers explore learning chemical equations gizmo answers ray tracing mirrors global business today study guide glencoe math connects course 3 answer key

#### Memorandum Tourism Grade 1november 2014:

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Jul 18 2023

web peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition hardcover special edition 20 december 2015 the deeper the white man went into africa the faster the life flowed

peter beard and the end of the game africa geographic - Jun 05 2022

web a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and starvation of tens of

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition by - Feb 13 2023

web a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and starvation of tens of

#### peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Dec 11 2022

web peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition by peter beard available in hardcover on powells com also read synopsis and reviews plain talking an

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition alibris - Mar 02 2022

web a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and starvation of tens of

## peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Jul 06 2022

web peter bearda landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Sep 20 2023

web peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition beard peter theroux paul amazon sg books

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Nov 10 2022

web peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary 1965 2015 39 x 26 1 2 inches 99 1 x 67 3 cm edition of 1 000 signed in the image

# peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Jun 17 2023

web 10 rows a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text

#### peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Apr 03 2022

web peter beard a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and

the end of the game peter beard studio - Mar 14 2023

web dec 20 2015 peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition beard peter theroux paul 9783836555470 books amazon ca

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Feb 01 2022

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Aug 07 2022

web feb 5 2016 it is more than 50 years since the end of the game was published and i m guessing that peter beard might just be surprised at how much wildlife still survives in

publications peter beard studio - May 16 2023

web a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and starvation of tens of

#### peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Oct 09 2022

web a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and starvation of tens of

the end of the game beard peter h amazon com au - Dec 31 2021

## peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Jan 12 2023

web dec 20 2015 the end of the game by peter h beard peter hill beard peter beard paul theroux peter beard dec 20 2015 taschen edition hardcover

## peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - May 04 2022

web buy peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition by peter beard paul theroux online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 1 editions starting

# **50th anniversary of the end of the game peter beard studio** - Aug 19 2023

web 2015 is the 50th anniversary of artist peter beard s book the end of the game the last word from paradise beard spent many years in africa documenting the impact of

editions peter beard studio - Sep 08 2022

web a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and starvation of tens of

peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition - Oct 21 2023

web dec 20 2015 a landmark publication on africa the end of the game combines peter beard s salient text and remarkable photographs to document the overpopulation and

## the end of the game amazon co uk beard peter h - Apr 15 2023

web oct 26 2015 buy peter beard the end of the game 50th anniversary edition by peter beard paul theroux from waterstones today click and collect from your local

the picture of dorian gray penguin random house - May 02 2023

web the tale of dorian gray s moral disintegration caused a scandal when it first appeared in 1890 but though wilde was attacked for the novel s corrupting influence he responded that there is in fact a terrible moral in dorian gray just a few years later the book and the aesthetic moral dilemma it presented became issues in the

# picture of dorian gray penguin popular classics open library - Aug 25 2022

web jan 1 1994 11 currently reading 32 have read the picture of dorian gray is a philosophical novel by irish writer oscar wilde a shorter novella length version was published in the july 1890 issue of the american periodical lippincott s monthly magazine the novel length version was published in april 1891

# the picture of dorian gray oscar wilde google books - Dec 29 2022

web feb 4 2003 oscar wilde penguin publishing group feb 4 2003 fiction 252 pages an astounding novel of decadence debauchery and secrecy from one of ireland s greatest writers nominated as one of america s best loved the picture of dorian gray and three stories penguin random - Nov 27 2022

web the picture of dorian gray and three stories by oscar wilde 9780451530455 penguinrandomhouse com books a fashionable young man sells his soul for eternal youth and beauty in oscar wilde s fascinating gothic tale the picture of dorian gray oscar wilde s

# the picture of dorian gray wikipedia - Jun 22 2022

web the picture of dorian gray harmondsworth penguin classics 2006 isbn 9780141442037 edited with an introduction and notes by robert mighall included as an appendix is peter ackroyd s introduction to the 1986 penguin classics edition the picture of dorian gray penguin random house - Jul 04 2023

web oscar wilde s only novel tells the story of a man consumed by narcissism and hedonism dorian gray a beautiful youth who possesses a unique painting of himself that accrues only the marks of age and sin for him leaving his real penguin classics the picture of dorian gray penguin random - Oct 27 2022

web enthralled by his own exquisite portrait dorian gray exchanges his soul for eternal youth and beauty penguin classics the picture of dorian gray by oscar wilde penguin random house canada canadian independent booksellers near you

# the picture of dorian grey int penguin readers archive org - $Jul\ 24\ 2022$

web jul 14 2020 the picture of dorian grey int by penguin readers topics oscar wild the picture of dorian grey adapted intermediate b1 collection opensource language english

dorian gray rotten tomatoes - May 22 2022

web movie info a hedonistic aristocrat ben barnes remains young and handsome while a hidden portrait reflects his ugly soul rating r sexual content nudity some drug use violence genre horror

the picture of dorian gray penguin classics google play - Jan 30 2023

web this penguin classic is performed by ben barnes star of the film adaptation of dorian gray also known for his roles in westworld and the chronicles of narnia this definitive recording

the picture of dorian gray penguin books uk - Feb 28 2023

web the picture of dorian gray is a masterpiece of the evil in men s hearts and is as controversial and alluring as wilde himself the penguin english library 100 editions of the best fiction in english from the eighteenth century and the very first novels to the beginning of the first world war details all editions about the author oscar wilde

the picture of dorian gray penguin books uk - Jun 03 2023

web oscar wilde the picture of dorian gray select a format hardback paperback ebook audio download audio cd retailers amazon blackwells bookshop org foyles hive waterstones whsmith summary enthralled by his own exquisite portrait dorian gray exchanges his soul for eternal youth and beauty

#### the picture of dorian gray 2021 imdb - Feb 16 2022

web mar 16 2021 the picture of dorian gray directed by tamara harvey with fionn whitehead alfred enoch joanna lumley emma mcdonald in a profile pic obsessed filter fixated world where online personas and reality blur social media influencer dorian gray makes a deal for his star to never fade

the picture of dorian gray the penguin english library - Sep 25 2022

web the picture of dorian gray the penguin english library wilde oscar amazon com tr kitap

dorian gray 2009 film wikipedia - Apr 20 2022

web dorian gray is a 2009 british dark fantasy horror film based on oscar wilde s 1890 novel the picture of dorian gray directed by oliver parker and written by toby finlay his first screenplay the film stars ben barnes colin firth rebecca hall ben chaplin emilia fox and rachel hurd wood

the picture of dorian gray penguin english library - Aug 05 2023

web the picture of dorian gray is a masterpiece of the evil in men s hearts and is as controversial and alluring as wilde himself the penguin english library 100 editions of the best fiction in english from the eighteenth century and the very first novels to the beginning of the first world war

#### dorian gray villains wiki fandom - Mar 20 2022

web sci fi dorian gray is the titular main protagonist of the classic 1891 novel the picture of dorian gray by oscar wilde as well as its 2009 movie adaptation of the same name he is one the most iconic and pioneering villains from classic literature and is identified as one of the first attempts at

## the picture of dorian gray penguin clothbound classics - Apr 01 2023

web the picture of dorian gray penguin clothbound classics oscar wilde amazon com tr kitap

## the picture of dorian gray penguin twentieth century classics - Sep 06 2023

web oscar wilde 4 12 1 443 238 ratings63 377 reviews a novel that disturbs you 160 years after it first appeared in print the picture of dorian gray by oscar wilde has so much relevance and resonance even today dorian gray is a strikingly handsome young man whose beauty attracts a debauched aristocrat sir henry wotton

# the picture of dorian gray penguin random house - Oct 07 2023

web about the picture of dorian gray part of penguin s beautiful hardback clothbound classics series designed by the award winning coralie bickford smith these delectable and collectible editions are bound in high quality

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 amazon com br - Nov 27 2022

web compre online compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 de garlando luigi jordán sempere santiago na amazon frete grÁtis em milhares de produtos com o amazon prime encontre diversos livros escritos por garlando luigi

# compaÑeros de viaje serie gol 24 libreriasinopsis com - May 22 2022

web compaÑeros de viaje serie gol 24 garlando luigi 10 53 los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la se

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 penguinlibros - Jun 03 2023

web quince niñ s una pasión el fútbol un sueño ser los mejores desde que se han separado en dos equipos los chicos de champignon casi no pasan tiempo juntos así que aprovechan el parón en la liga para reencontrarse en unas pequeñas vacaciones turismo relax amistad y por supuesto mucho fútbol

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 luigi garlando fnac - Jul 04 2023

web jul 4 2013 compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 libro o ebook de luigi garlando y editorial montena compra ahora en fnac con 5 de descuento

# compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 penguin libros - Aug 05 2023

web compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 luigi garlando montena julio 2013 los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separación pertenece a la serie serie gol descripción detalles del producto quince niñ s una pasión el fútbol un sueño ser los mejores

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 spanish edition kindle - Jul 24 2022

web compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 spanish edition ebook garlando luigi jordán sempere santiago amazon in kindle store **compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 penguin libros** - Sep 06 2023

web quince niñ s una pasión el fútbol un sueño ser los mejores desde que se han separado en dos equipos los chicos de champignon casi no pasan tiempo juntos así que aprovechan el parón en la liga para reencontrarse en unas pequeñas vacaciones turismo relax amistad y por supuesto mucho fútbol

el corte inglés - Mar 20 2022

web compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 tapa blanda

# gol 24 compaÑeros de viaje vv aa casa del libro - Aug 25 2022

web gol 24 compaÑeros de viaje vv aa montena 9788415580836 escribe tu opinión infantil infantil 7 a 9 años literatura de 7 a 9 años sinopsis de gol 24 compaÑeros de viaje los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separaci n quince ni s una pasi n el f tbol un

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 digital book blinklearning - Jun 22 2022

web los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separación quince niñ s una pasión el fútbol un sueño ser los mejores desde que se han separado en dos equipos los chicos de champignon casi no compaÑeros de viaje serie gol 24 casa del libro - Jan 30 2023

web sinopsis de compaÑeros de viaje serie gol 24 los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separación quince niñ s una pasión el fútbol un sueño ser los mejores

# compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 ebook barnes noble - Sep 25 2022

web jul 4 2013 los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separación quince niñ s una

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 kobo com - Feb 28 2023

web lee compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 por luigi garlando disponible en rakuten kobo los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separación quince niñ s u

entre canibales capitulo 24 dailymotion video - Feb 16 2022

web jan 31 2016 entre canibales capitulo 24 izleyin pijer tuyu77 dailymotion da oturum açın kayıt ol entre canibales historia de ariana cap 57 part 1 natalia oreiro mica peralta ariana agustin ec 52 29 entre canibales capitulo 23 pijer tuyu77 40 57 entre canibales capitulo 28

#### compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 edición kindle - Dec 29 2022

web compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 ebook garlando luigi jordán sempere santiago amazon com mx tienda kindle compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 - Apr 20 2022

web compaÑeros de viaje serie gol 24 garlando luigi 10 95 desde que se han separado en dos equipos los chicos de champignon casi no pasan tiempo juntos

compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 jóvenes lectores - Oct 07 2023

web disfruta de miles de audiolibros y podcasts originales compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 jóvenes lectores garlando luigi jordán sempere santiago amazon es libros

# compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 by luigi garlando goodreads - May 02 2023

web desde que se han separado en dos equipos los chicos de champignon casi no pasan tiempo juntos compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 by luigi garlando goodreads

# **compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 9788490431313 cultura** - Oct 27 2022

web compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 aux éditions montena los antiguos cebolletas se van juntos de vacaciones para recuperar el tiempo perdido tras la separación quince niñ s una pasión el fútbol un sueño ser los m tout le catalogue **compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 paperback july 4 2013** - Apr 01 2023

web jul 4 2013 compañeros de viaje serie gol 24 garlando luigi jordán sempere santiago on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers compañeros de viaje serie gol 24