

MDU Papers

DDE BA 5th Sem Previous Year Papers

Political Science
Question Paper



Share The Video

Roll No.

25506

B. A. 5th Semester (DDE) w.e.f. 2022-23 Examination – November, 2023

POLITICAL SCIENCE : COMPARATIVE GOYT, AND POLITICS4

Paper: BA-5006-V

Time | Tiree hours |

[Maximum Marks / 80

Before ancouring the questions, conditions should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after esamination. and it are the it cost when it applies are it to avoid get out out are not to a soul get out and and all all the forecast and get with



Discuss the utility of any of compansion politics.
 Separate tradition is account at position at februar attention.

Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers

Amit M. Agarwal

Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers:

MCA Solved Papers Amit M. Agarwal, 2020-09-18 1 The book MCA Entrances Solved Papers is a complete practice package 2 Carries last 9 years questions to get acquainted with the paper pattern 3 Various other institutes papers are also given 4 Well detailed answers are given for every question Master in Computer Application is a 3 year master s degree course for the students who wants to explore more in the field of computer application development with the help of many latest and updated programming languages To get into the good college this new edition of MCA Entrances Solved Papers 2019 2011 is a complete practice package that aims to provide a great number of questions Providing with the most updated practice material this book carries the last 9 years of questions with detailed explanations that help in regenerating the knowledge in a single shot Students can also find different levels of questions with different entrance examination papers ease in the preparation for MCA Entrances This result oriented book enhances the level of understanding and will help you to qualify for the upcoming MCA Entrances TABLE OF CONTENT NIMCET Solved Paper 2019 2011 IIT JAM MCA 2012 2012 JNU MCA Solved Paper 2019 JNU MCA Solved Paper 2013 JNU MCA Solved Paper 2013 PUNE MCA 2017 2007 BHU MCA 2019 BHU MCA 2018 BHU MCA 2016 BHU MCA 2015 BHU MCA 2012 BHU MCA 2011 KIITEE MCA 2012 2011 Other Regional MCA Entrances MP MCA 2014 HCU MCA 2015 2013 AMU MCA 2011

Recognizing the mannerism ways to get this ebook **Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers** is additionally useful. You have remained in right site to begin getting this info. acquire the Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers belong to that we manage to pay for here and check out the link.

You could purchase lead Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers or acquire it as soon as feasible. You could quickly download this Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers after getting deal. So, later than you require the ebook swiftly, you can straight get it. Its hence entirely simple and therefore fats, isnt it? You have to favor to in this make public

 $\underline{https://splashdogs.com/About/Resources/Download_PDFS/grade \% 201 maths \% 20 literacy \% 20 p2 014 \% 20 caps \% 20 september.pdf}$

Table of Contents Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers

- 1. Understanding the eBook Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Free and Paid eBooks

- Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Public Domain eBooks
- Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers eBook Subscription Services
- Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Compatibility with Devices
 - Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Interactive Elements Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Setting Reading Goals Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions

have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers. Where to download Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers online for free? Are you looking for Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers:

grade 1maths literacy p2014 caps september

grade 1 maths memorandum of 2014 25 september

grade 1 november 2012 physical science p2

grade 1life sciences formal test paper march 2013

grade 1memorandam life science 2014

grade 1life sciences paper 2014

grade 11o final exam

grade 1life science march paper 2014

grade 1june 2013 physics p2 memo

grade 3 lesson 10 harcourt

grade 1life orientation questions and answers from tasks

grade 1tourism pat questions and answers

grade 1 mathematical literacy exemplar papers 2013

 $\ grade\ 5\ maths\ past\ papers\ from\ cambridge$

grade 1life sciences scope december 2014

Mdu Dde Mca Exam Papers:

kambi kathakal anuradha chechi pdf mass particle - Nov 10 2022
web jun 6 2017 download kambi kathakal kochu pusthakam apk app malayalam
malayalam kambi kathakal [][] [] [] [] [] - Mar 14 2023
web 🔲 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎 🗎
kambi kathakal kochu pusthakam apk android app free - Oct 09 2022
web malayalam kambi kathakal kathakal download kadakal malayalam kathakal
kambi kathakal malayalam apk android app free download - Jan 12 2023
web kambi kathakal koottukarante amma free download as pdf file pdf text file
pdf kambi kathakal kambikuttan kambistories - Apr 15 2023
web
malayalam kambikathakal pdf instapdf - Jun 05 2022

web kambi kathakal dooli mol free download as pdf file pdf text file txt or read kambikathakal pdf page 2 kambikuttan kambistories - Oct 29 2021

malayalam kambikathakal for android free app download - Feb 01 2022 web feb 25 2022 hindi 5e032f240e www malayalam kambikathakal com blogsob com kambi kathakal dooli mol pdf scribd - May 04 2022 web download telegram about blog apps platform join kambi kathakal audio 831 $\sqcap \sqcap \sqcap \sqcap kambikuttan kambistories - Feb 13 2023$ web dec 11 2016 download kambi kathakal malayalam apk app kp apk latest kambi kathakal oru vedik 2 pakshi pdf scribd - Jul 06 2022 web jun 2 2023 download pdf of malayalam kambikathakal from the link available below kambi kathakal malayalam apk android app free - Jun 17 2023 web dec 10 2016 download kambi kathakal malayalam apk app kk apk latest latest malayalam kambi kathakal kambi kuttan - May 16 2023 kambikathakall com - Nov 29 2021 web malayalam kambikathakal pdf download pdf kambikathakal kambi kathakal full version zip license windows coub - Dec 31 2021 web contact us now 1.855.646.1390 toll free in the u.s. and canada 1.781.373.6808 download kambi kathakal malayalam latest 3 4 android apk - Mar 02 2022 web feb 21 2017 malayalam kambikathakal has a content rating everyone malayalam web sep 19 2023 category kambikathakal $\square \square \square$ kambi kathakal koottukarante amma pdf scribd - Dec 11 2022 web kambi kathakal anuradha chechi free download as pdf file pdf text file txt kambikathakal archives malayalam kambikathakal - Aug 07 2022 web feb 10 2010 kambi kathakal oru vedik 2 pakshi free download as pdf file kambikuttan kambistories malayalam kambikathakal - Aug 19 2023 web kambi novels kadhakal crime thriller action love stories horror fiction kambikathakal kambikuttan kambistories - Jul 18 2023

web kambi novels kadhakal crime thriller action love stories horror fiction $\underline{\text{kambi kathakal audio telegram}}$ - Apr 03 2022

web how to download kambi kathakal malayalam old versions apkpure provides the

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek - Nov 03 2021

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek - Jan 05 2022

web question ease you to see guide star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf as you such as by searching the title publisher or authors of guide you really want you

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf trevor - Jan 17 2023

web star wars adventures 3 is the third issue in the star wars adventures series of comics aimed at the next generation of comic book fans it was released on october 18 2017

star wars episode iii revenge of the sith usa wowroms - Mar 07 2022

web neighboring to the publication as skillfully as keenness of this star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf can be taken as capably as picked to act introduction to

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek - Sep 25 2023

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek charm continue join rose tico breakout character from the last jedi as she takes center stage in the fight

star wars adventures 2020 3 wookieepedia fandom - Mar 19 2023

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl the power of voice in transforming multilingual societies nov 28 2020 this volume aims to capture evidence of

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf copy - Jun 22 2023

web wars adventures issues 6 8 nota el libro no está en español sino en inglés biografía del autor delilah s dawson is the writer of star wars phasma star wars the perfect

star wars adventures 2017 3 wookieepedia fandom - Dec 16 2022

web aug 27 2023 as this star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf it ends going on inborn one of the favored books star wars adventures vol 3 endangered

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf jessica - Sep 13 2022

web aug 6 2023 you could speedily download this star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf after getting deal so behind you require the book swiftly you can

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf 2023 - Aug 12 2022

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl yeah reviewing a books star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl could grow your close contacts listings

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered amazon com - Aug 24 2023

web jul 17 2018 star wars adventures vol 3 endangered paperback july 17 2018 by delilah s dawson author sholly fisch author derek charm illustrator sean

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl - Feb 18 2023

web read just invest tiny get older to edit this on line revelation star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf as without difficulty as review them wherever you are now

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf whm - Oct 14 2022

web jul 4 2023 following this star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf but stop taking place in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a fine book bearing in mind

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek - May 21 2023

web jun 13 2023 wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf is friendly in our digital library an online permission to it is set as public in view of that you can download it instantly

star wars adventures volume 3 endangered wookieepedia - Jul 23 2023

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf copy digitalworkgroup skidmore edu created date 9 18 2023 5 32 19 pm

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf - Feb 06 2022

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek charm titantv programming guide what s on tv movies reality polish literature academic dictionaries

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl - Jul 11 2022

web wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf as one of the most operating sellers here will unconditionally be in the middle of the best options to review

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf book - Nov 15 2022

web merely said the star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl is universally compatible with any devices to read star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma

 $star\ wars\ adventures\ vol\ 3\ endangered\ idioma\ ingl\ pdf$ - Jun\ 10\ 2022

web aug 28 2023 a classic richard hannay adventure novel by john buchan richard hannay is now in his fifties but once more must throw himself into an adventure to

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf - Dec 04 2021

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglés by derek charm may 27th 2020 star wars 1 x men 8 idioma español 36 inglés 2 editorial marvel 78 televisa 9

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf 2023 - May 09 2022

web star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglã s by derek charm google your default search provider google el abismo de xavier una lista de juegos viejos que

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma ingl pdf pdf - Apr 20 2023

web star wars adventures 3 is the third issue of the star wars adventures comic series the comic was written by michael moreci and shane mccarthy illustrated by megan levens

star wars adventures vol 3 endangered idioma inglã s by - Apr 08 2022

web star wars episode iii revenge of the sith usa rom for nintendo gameboy advance gba and play star wars episode iii revenge of the sith usa on your devices

the a circuit bloomberg georgina free download borrow - Dec 28 2022

web circuit diagrams use symbols to show how electrical components are connected in a circuit find out more with bbc bitesize for students between the ages of 11 and 14

amazon sg the a circuit - Jul 03 2023

web search results for the a circuit at rakuten kobo read free previews and reviews from booklovers shop ebooks and audiobooks at rakuten kobo

the a circuit national library board singapore overdrive - Jan 29 2023

web add review a billionaire heiress a working student and the daughter of a famous rock star compete on horseback riding s elite a circuit

what is a circuit sparkfun learn - Sep 24 2022

web circuit comes from the word circle a circuit is a collection of real components power sources and signal sources all connected so current can flow in a complete circle

electronic circuit wikipedia - Jul 23 2022

web a circuit is a loop through which current can flow a power source such as a battery provides the energy for the circuit to work electrons flow from the negative side of the

what is a circuit sparkfun education - May 21 2022

web the longest circuit to have hosted a grand prix is the pescara circuit which hosted the 1957 pescara grand prix the 25 800 km 16 031 mi long circuit in pescara italy held

hermann tilke istanbul park designer f1 interview red bull - Oct 14 2021

web grade one there are 42 grade one circuits with 55 layouts circuits holding grade one certification may host events involving automobiles of groups d fia international formula and e free formula with a weight power ratio of less than 1 kg hp as such a grade one certification is required to host events involving formula one cars

the circuit tv movie 2016 imdb - Sep 12 2021

web the circuit the national defibrillator network provides the nhs ambulance services with vital information about defibrillators across the uk so that in those crucial moments after

hdb installing closed circuit television cctv cameras - Jul 11 2021

web further along the track the stowe grandstands will place you at one of the best overtaking spots while watching the drivers chuck their cars into that corner on their own is nearly

the a circuit paperback 1 may 2012 amazon com au - Feb 27 2023

web the a circuit is the top of the top when it comes to horse showing it s a world with its own rules and super privileged lifestyles teens employ private tutors so they can travel the circuit all year showing horses that cost as much as some people s homes tommi kate and zara are all elite competi

toyota recalls nearly 1 9 million rav4 suvs in the u s over fire risk - Feb 03 2021

the a circuit an a circuit novel book 1 amazon com - Aug 04 2023

web hello sign in account lists returns orders cart

istanbul park racingcircuits info - Nov 14 2021

web installing closed circuit television cctv cameras home owners who wish to install closed circuit television cctv cameras in their flats must adhere to the following

the circuit tv series wikipedia - Aug 12 2021

web nov 6 2023 the circuit puts f1 2024 tickets on sale with a special promotion it is a 25 discount on a selection of tickets for a limited time an offer that will bring the world motor

how the 5th circuit is testing the supreme court on guns abortion - Jan $05\ 2021$

the a circuit paperback may 24 2011 amazon com - May 01 2023

web may 24 2011 the a circuit is the top of the top when it comes to horse showing it s a world with its own rules and super privileged lifestyles teens employ private tutors so

the circuit puts f1 2024 tickets on sale circuitcat com - Apr 07 2021

what are electric circuits basic concepts of electricity - Apr 19 2022

web sep 12 2022 in a series circuit the output current of the first resistor flows into the input of the second resistor therefore the current is the same in each resistor in a parallel

the a circuit series by georgina bloomberg goodreads - Oct 06 2023

web the a circuit series by georgina bloomberg the a circuit 1 my favorite mistake the a circuit 2 off course the a circuit 3 and rein it in the

the a circuit pdf - Jun 21 2022

web a circuit is an unbroken loop of conductive material that allows charge carriers to flow through continuously without beginning or end if a circuit is broken that means its

list of formula one circuits wikipedia - Mar 19 2022

web circuit of the americas cota is a grade 1 fia specification 3 426 mile 5 514 km motor racing track and facilities located in austin texas in the united states

the a circuit book series ebooks rakuten kobo singapore - Jun 02 2023

web may 24 2011 the a circuit is the top of the top when it comes to horse shows it s a world with its own rules and superprivileged lifestyles teens travel the circuit all year

the a circuit georgina bloomberg catherine hapka google - Oct 26 2022

web welcome to circuits 101 one of the first things you ll encounter when learning about electronics is the concept of a circuit this tutorial will explain what a circuit is as well

the circuit tv series 2007 2010 imdb - Dec 16 2021

web the circuit is an australian television drama series starring aaron pedersen and gary sweet the first season aired in 2007 and the second in december 2009 to january

the a circuit georgina bloomberg catherine hapka google - Mar 31 2023

web the a circuit is the top of the top when it comes to horse shows it s a world with its own rules and superprivileged lifestyles teens travel the circuit all year showing horses that cost as much as some homes

the a circuit the a circuit 1 by georgina bloomberg - Sep 05 2023

web may 24 2011 hardcover 5 97 12 used from 4 05 the a circuit is the top of the top when it comes to horse showing it s a world with its own rules and super privileged

british grand prix 2023 f1 race formula 1 - Mar 07 2021

10 3 resistors in series and parallel physics libretexts - Feb 15 2022

web istanbul park or intercity istanbul park as it is now known burst onto the scene in 2005 as the latest new circuit to play host to formula one built to high standards as the sport

list of motor racing circuits by fia grade wikipedia - Jun 09 2021

web nov 1 2023 toyota is recalling roughly 1 9 million rav4 sport utility vehicles in the u s because the batteries can shift during sharp turns and potentially cause a fire the recall

introduction to circuits electricity ks3 physics bbc - Nov 26 2022

web the a circuit is the top of the top when it comes to horse shows it s a world with its own rules and superprivileged lifestyles teens travel the circuit all year showing horses that

circuit of the americas wikipedia - Jan 17 2022

web nov 3 2020 hermann tilke is a renowned racing circuit designer and the brains behind istanbul park which hosts the next grand prix of this season s rejigged formula one

the circuit the national defibrillator network - May 09 2021

web oct 31 2023 later this year the justices are expected to agree to review a 5th circuit decision that severely limited access to the abortion pill mifepristone a majority of the

circuit terminology article khan academy - Aug 24 2022

web the a circuit electronics circuits and systems apr 04 2022 the material in electronics circuits and systems is a truly up to date textbook with coverage carefully matched to the electronics units of the 2007 btec national engineering and the latest as and a level