

Life Sciences

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EXAM PAPERS

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Dr. Ranjit Kumar Singh, IAS (AIR-49)



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Cryptocurrency Regulation Immaculate Dadiso Motsi-Omojiade, 2022-06-16 This work argues that current cryptocurrency regulation particularly in the areas of enforcement and compliance is inadequate It proposes reflexive regulation as an alternative approach This book provides strategies for a reflexive regulation approach to cryptocurrencies developed through the identification of the internal self-regulatory mechanisms of the cryptocurrency system Apportioning blame for current problems to the regulators' failure to take into account the inherent technical features of cryptocurrencies the work promotes reflexive regulation in which the law acts at a subsystem specific level to install correct and redefine democratic self-regulatory mechanisms It provides strategies for this approach developed through the

identification of the internal self regulatory mechanisms of the cryptocurrency system These are identified as imbedded in the technical functionality of computer code and consensus based distributive governance mechanisms respectively In addition to providing a technical historical and legal overview of cryptocurrencies the book concludes by providing recommendations aimed at redirecting code and consensus towards achieving regulatory goals In this way it draws from the theory of reflexive law in order to provide both a substantive and jurisprudential perspective on the regulation of cryptocurrencies and to illustrate how Financial Technology Fintech regulation can only be effective once regulators consider both the Fin and the tech in their regulatory approaches The book will be of interest to researchers academics and policy makers working in the areas of Financial Regulation and Jurisprudence Financial Crime Banking Regulation Information Systems and Information Technology

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Experts, From Is to Ought: The Place of Normative Models in the Study of Human Thought Shira Elqayam, David E. Over, 2016-08-12 In the study of human thinking two main research questions can be asked Descriptive Q What is human thinking like Normative Q What ought human thinking be like For decades these two questions have dominated the field and the relationship between them generated many a controversy Empirical normativist approaches regard the answers to these questions as positively correlated in essence human thinking is what it ought to be although what counts as the ought standard is moot In contemporary theories of reasoning and decision making this is often associated with a Panglossian framework an adaptationist approach which regards human thinking as a priori rational In contrast prescriptive normativism sees the answers to these two questions as negatively correlated Normative models are still relevant to human thought but human behaviour deviates from them quite markedly with the invited conclusion that humans are often irrational Prescriptive normativism often results in a Meliorist agenda which sees rationality as amenable to education Both empirical and prescriptive normativism can be contrasted with a descriptivist framework for psychology of human thinking Following Hume's strict divide between the is and the ought descriptivism regards the descriptive and normative research questions as uncorrelated or dissociated with only the former question suitable for psychological study of human behaviour This basic division carries over to the relation between normative ought rationality based on conforming to normative standards and instrumental is rationality based on achieving one's goals Descriptivist approaches regard the two as dissociated whereas normativist approaches tend to see them as closely linked with normative arguments defining and justifying instrumental rationality This research topic brings together diverse contributions to the continuing debate Featuring contributions from leading researchers in the field the e book covers a wide range of subjects arranged by six sections The standard picture Normativist perspectives In defence of soft normativism Exploring normative models Descriptivist perspectives Evolutionary and ecological accounts Empirical reports With a total of some 24 articles from 55 authors this comprehensive treatment

includes theoretical analyses meta theoretical critiques commentaries and a range of empirical reports The contents of the Research Topic should appeal to psychologists linguists philosophers and cognitive scientists with research interests in a wide range of domains from language through reasoning judgment and decision making and moral judgment to epistemology and theory of mind philosophical logic and meta ethics Yearbook of International Organizations 2014-2015 (Volume 4) Union Of International Associations, Union of International Associations, 2014-09-17 The Yearbook of International Organizations provides the most extensive coverage of non profit international organizations currently available Detailed profiles of international non governmental and intergovernmental organizations IGO collected and documented by the Union of International Associations can be found here In addition to the history aims and activities of international organizations with their events publications and contact details the volumes of the Yearbook include networks between associations biographies of key people involved and extensive statistical data Providing both an international organizations and research bibliography Volume 4 cites over 46 000 publications and information resources supplied by international organizations and provides nearly 18 000 research citations under 40 subject headings This volume also includes a research bibliography on international organizations and transnational associations **The State of African Cities, 2014** United Nations Human Settlements Programme, 2013 Nairobi UN Habitat c2014 9789211325980 The State of African Cities, 2014 United Nations Publications, 2015-09-10 The African continent is currently in the midst of simultaneously unfolding and highly significant demographic economic technological environmental urban and socio political transitions Africa s economic performance is promising with booming cities supporting growing middle classes and creating sizable consumer markets Despite significant overall growth the continent continues to suffer under very rapid urban growth accompanied by massive urban poverty and many other social problems These seem to indicate that the development trajectories followed by African nations since post independence may not be able to deliver on the aspirations of broad based human development and prosperity for all This report therefore argues for a bold re imagining of prevailing models in order to steer the ongoing transitions towards greater sustainability based on a thorough review of all available options That is especially the case since the already daunting urban challenges in Africa are now being exacerbated by the new vulnerabilities and threats associated with climate and environmental change **Harper's Weekly** John Bonner, George William Curtis, Henry Mills Alden, Samuel Stillman Conant, Montgomery Schuyler, John Foord, Richard Harding Davis, Carl Schurz, Henry Loomis Nelson, John Kendrick Bangs, George Brinton McClellan Harvey, Norman Hapgood, 1873 **Urbanization and Development**, 2016 The analysis of urban development of the past twenty years presented in this maiden edition of the World Cities Report shows with compelling evidence that there are new forms of collaboration and cooperation planning governance finance and learning that can sustain positive change The Report unequivocally demonstrates that the current urbanization model is unsustainable in many respects It conveys a clear message that the pattern of urbanization needs to change in order to better respond to

the challenges of our time to address issues such as inequality climate change informality insecurity and the unsustainable forms of urban expansion Security Owner's Stock Guide ,1984 **Indian National Bibliography** B. S. Kesavan,2015-12
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