(d) Using information from the text/data and your knowledge of economics, compare and contrast the Human Development Index (HDI) data for Singapore and Timor-Leste in terms of their relevance for economic development. [8]

Examiners should be aware that candidates may take a different approach which, if appropriate, should be rewarded.

-16-

Do not award beyond Level 2 if the answer does not contain reference to the information provided.

Level 0	The work does not reach a standard described by the descriptors below.	Marks 0
1	Few relevant concepts are recognized. There is basic knowledge/understanding.	1-2
2	Relevant concepts are recognized and developed in reasonable depth. There is clear knowledge/understanding. There is some attempt at application/analysis.	3–5
3	Relevant concepts are recognized and developed in reasonable depth. There is clear knowledge/understanding. There is effective application/analysis. There is synthesis/evaluation, supported by appropriate theory and evidence.	6-8

Command term

Compare and contrast requires candidates to give an account of similarities and differences between two (or more) items or situations, referring to both (all) of them.

Responses may include:

- definition of HDI (Figure 1) and its components
- explanation of economic development
- the high Singapore HDI value (0.901) suggests that it is a "very high human development" country (Figure 1) whereas the lower Timor-Leste HDI figure (0.62) suggests that it is a "medium human development" country (Figure 1)
- the high Singapore HDI ranking (9) suggests that it is a "very high human development" country whereas the lower Timor-Leste HDI ranking (128) suggests that it is a "medium human development" country
- · Singapore has significantly higher GDP per capita
- an explanation of how higher income per capita contributes to higher levels of economic development
- the data does not account for different levels of income inequality and absolute or relative poverty
- Singapore has higher life expectancy at birth suggesting better health of its people
- an explanation of how better health allows for higher levels of economic development
- Singapore has significantly higher mean years of schooling and higher expected years of schooling suggesting higher levels of education
- an explanation of how higher levels of education contributes to higher levels of economic development
- Singapore is already highly developed (paragraph •), so increases in HDI figures and economic development become more marginal
- not all factors affecting development are incorporated within the HDI.

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Lingsheng Yao

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