

CHEM-E7190/2024: Exercise 11 Part 2/2 - Luenberger observer [EXTRA] - Solutions

1. Design a Luenberger observer for the following state-space system. Implement the code and simulate the system in Matlab.

$$\begin{aligned}x(k+1) &= \begin{bmatrix} 1.8097 & -0.8187 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x(k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u(k) \\ y(k) &= [0.1810 \quad -0.1810] x(k) + [0] u(k)\end{aligned}$$

Hint: First, check the observability of the system by computing the observability matrix. Then, select desired observer poles and use pole placement to compute the observer gain matrix L .

2. The dynamic equations of the stirred tank system in state-space form are the following:

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \begin{bmatrix} -0.5 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} x(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -0.1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} w(t) \\ y(t) &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} w(t)\end{aligned}$$

Design a Luenberger observer for the system. Implement the code and simulate the system in Matlab.

Hint: Since all states are measured (as indicated by the identity matrix in C), consider modifying the problem by assuming one state is not measured. Then, compute the observability matrix and design the observer accordingly.

3. Calculate the observer gains for the following system when the desired characteristic equation is $(\lambda + 5)(\lambda + 10)$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}(t) &= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} x(t) + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u(t) \\ y(t) &= [1 \quad 0] x(t)\end{aligned}$$

Hint: Verify observability by constructing the observability matrix. Then, set up the characteristic equation of $(A - LC)$ and equate it to the desired characteristic equation to solve for the observer gains

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} l_1 \\ l_2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Solution

Observability

$$\begin{aligned}CA &= [1 \quad 0] \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} = [-1 \quad 1] \\ O &= \begin{bmatrix} C \\ CA \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{rank}(O) = 2 = N_o\end{aligned}$$

Characteristic equation

$$\begin{aligned}A - LC &= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} l_1 \\ l_2 \end{bmatrix} [1 \quad 0] = \begin{bmatrix} -1-l_1 & 1 \\ 2-l_2 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \\ |\lambda I - (A - LC)| &= \begin{vmatrix} \lambda + 1 + l_1 & -1 \\ -2 + l_2 & \lambda + 4 \end{vmatrix} \\ (\lambda + 1 + l_1)(\lambda + 4) - (-1)(-2 + l_2) &= \lambda^2 + (5 + l_1)\lambda + 4(1 + l_1) + l_2 - 2\end{aligned}$$

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