
Microbiology Exam 100 Questions & Answers 2023/2024 Update

- Any deviation from health where tissues and organs are damaged and disrupted is termed as:
A. Pathology
B. Disease
C. Infection
D. Transient microbiota
E. Commensalism
- The human body provides a favorable habitat for microorganisms. Which of the following does not contribute to this favorable habitat?
A. Stable temperature
B. Extensive surfaces upon which to colonize
C. Constant source of nourishment
D. Low levels of moisture
E. Relatively stable pH
- The ultimate goal of metabolism in the microorganisms is to:
A. Allow the organism to grow
B. Allow the organism to reproduce
C. Allow the organism to respond to the environment
D. Allow the organism to move about its environment
- The chemical reactions that sustain life depend on which of the following to keep the microorganisms active?
A. High concentration of reactants
B. High temperatures
C. Random collisions between reactants
D. Organic catalaysts called enzymes
- A commensal bacterium:
A. Does not receive any benefit from its host
B. Is beneficial to its host
C. May be an opportunistic pathogen
D. Does not infect its host
E. B and D only
- Phenomenon in which flora inhibits growth of potential pathogens by competing for nutrients or oxygen, preventing attachment, production of antimicrobial substances.
A. Microbial antagonism
B. Microbial commensalism
C. Microbial symbiosis
D. Microbial commensalisms
- Pathogenicity is the ability of the microbe:
A. To cause infection in the susceptible host
B. To modify the composition of the normal flora
C. To cause disease in the human host
D. To spread actively from host to another host
- Etiology refers to the study of:

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Enjoying the Track of Appearance: An Psychological Symphony within **Medical Microbiology Exam Questions**

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