

LIFE SCIENCES - QUICK FIX - PAPER TWO

MEIOSIS

STRUCTURE AND ARRANGEMENT OF CHROMOSOMES IN A NORMAL HUMAN KARYOTYPE.

- Each chromosome comprises two chromatids✓
- held together by a centromere✓
- There are 23 pairs✓/46 chromosomes in
- human somatic cells✓/body cells
- which are arranged into homologous pairs✓
- that are similar in length✓
- carry genes for the same characteristics✓
- have alleles of a particular gene at the same loci✓and
- have the same centromere position✓
- Each somatic cell has 22 pairs✓/44 autosomes✓and
- a pair✓/2 gonosomes✓/sex chromosomes/X and Y chromosomes
- Autosomes are arranged in pairs from largest to smallest✓ in a karyotype
- Males have XY chromosomes✓
- Females have XX chromosomes✓
- The X chromosome is larger than the Y chromosome✓

BEHAVIOUR OF THE CHROMOSOMES DURING THE DIFFERENT PHASES OF MEIOSIS I.

- During prophase✓ I
- chromosomes pair✓up/homologous pairs /bivalents form
- Crossing over✓exchange of genetic material occurs
- between chromatids✓/adjacent chromosome pairs
- During metaphase✓ I of meiosis
- homologous chromosomes✓/chromosome pairs are arranged
- at the equator✓of the cell
- in a random✓ way
- with the chromosome attached to the spindle fibre✓
- During anaphase✓ I
- chromosome pairs separate✓/chromosomes move to opposite poles
- During telophase✓ I
- the chromosomes reach the poles of the cell✓

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**Jeannie Oakes, Martin Lipton, Lauren
Anderson, Jamy Stillman**



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Teaching to Change the World Jeannie Oakes, Martin Lipton, Lauren Anderson, Jamy Stillman, 2018-01-29 Teaching to Change the World is an up to the moment engaging social justice oriented introduction to education and teaching and the challenges and opportunities they present Both foundational and practical the chapters are organized around conventional topics but in a way that consistently integrates a coherent story that explains why schools are as they are Taking the position that a hopeful democratic future depends on ensuring that all students learn the text pays particular attention to inequalities associated with race social class language gender and other social categories and explores teachers role in addressing them This thoroughly revised fifth edition remains a vital introduction to the profession for a new generation of teachers who seek to become purposeful knowledgeable practitioners in our ever changing educational landscape for those teachers who see the potential for education to change the world Features and Updates of the New Edition Fully updated Chapter 1 The U S Schooling Dilemma reflects our current state of education after the 2016 U S presidential election First person observations from teachers including first year teachers continue to offer vivid authentic pictures of what teaching to change the world means and involves Additional coverage of the ongoing effects of Common Core highlights the heated public discourse around teaching and teachers and charter schools Attention to diversity and inclusion is treated as integral to all chapters woven throughout rather than tacked on as separate units Digging Deeper resources on the new companion website include concrete resources that current and future teachers can use in their classrooms Tools for Critique provides instructors and students questions prompts and activities aimed at encouraging classroom discussion and particularly engaging those students least familiar with the central tenets of social justice education

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