Measurements Using Electrochemical Cells and Electroplating

The basic counting unit in chemistry, the mole, has a special name, Avogadro's momber, in honor of the Italian scientist Amadeo Avogadro (1776-1856). The commonly accepted definition of Avogadro's number is the number of atoms in exactly 12 g of the isotope ¹³C, and the quantity itself is 6.02214199(47) × 10²³. A bit of information about Avogadro seems appropriate. His full name was Lorenzo Romano Amedeo Carlo Avogadro (almost a mole of letters in his name). He was a practicing lawyer until 1806 when he began his new career teaching physics and math at the University of Turin, where he was later promoted to the chair of physical chemistry. In 1811, Avogadro published a paper in the Journal de Physique, entitled "Essay on a Manner of Determining the Relative Masses of the Elementary Molecules of Bodies, and the Proportions in Which They Enter into These Compounds," which pretty much says it all. This paper includes the statement that has come to be regarded as Avogadro's Hypothesis:

The first hypothesis to present itself in this connection, and apparently even the only admissible one, is the supposition that the number of integral molecules in any gases is always the same for equal volumes, or always proportional to the volumes. Indeed, if we were to suppose that the number of molecules contained in a given volume were different for different gases, it would scarcely be possible to conceive that the law regulating the distance of molecules could give in all cases relations as simple as those which the facts just detailed compel us to acknowledge between the volumes and the number of molecules.

In this experiment, you will confirm Avogadro's number by conducting an electrochemical process called electrolysis. In electrolysis, an external power supply is used to drive an otherwise nonspontaneous reaction. You will use a copper strip and a zine strip as the electrodes, placed in a beaker of sulfuric acid. You will make the cell electrolytic by using the copper strip as the anode and the zine strip as the cathode. By determining the average current used in the reaction, along with the knowledge that all of the copper ions formed are the 2" cations, you will calculate the number of atoms in one mole of copper and compare this value with Avogadro's number.

OBJECTIVES

In this experiment, you will

- · Prepare an electrochemical cell to oxidize a copper electrode.
- Measure the amount of copper that was deposited in the electroplating process and determine the average current used.
- Calculate a value for Avogadro's number and compare it to the accepted value.
- Calculate the value of a Faraday.

MATERIALS

Lab Quest Current probe Battery pack with 2 D butteries 2 wires with banana plug 3 wires with alligator clips 1 M H₂SO₄ solution steel wool or sandpaper balance

distilled water copper strip (anode) (+)* zinc strip (cathode) (-)*

 Remember the acronym "EPA"—An Electrolytic (nonspontaneous) cell has a Positive Anode.

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