



## Review Article

# Investigating Medical and Dental Students' Opinions about the Legibility of Their Handwriting

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## Abstract

**Objectives:** To investigate early medical students' opinions regarding their handwriting illegibility and the possible factors causing it to be illegible. **Methods:** A survey was prepared to collect perceptions regarding handwriting illegibility from the study sample 26.2% (N=489) representing (N=1863) male and female 2nd-year medical and dental students at King Abdulaziz University, Jeddah, KSA during the academic years 2017- 2018, 2018-2019, and 2019-2020. **Results:** Medical students agree more than dental students with handwriting training and awareness do campaigns (P=0.011 and 0.001 respectively). Moreover, males are happier with their handwriting legibility compared to females (P <0.001). Additionally, males underwent more handwriting training programs and agreed more with handwriting training courses compared to females (P=0.015 and P=0.024 respectively). Interestingly, medical students agree more that students' handwriting gets worse when their study advances compared to dental students (P=0.005). On the other hand, male students agree more that rapid computerization and carelessness are the factors contributing to handwriting illegibility compared to females (P=0.003 and 0.002 respectively). However, females agree more than males that lecture notetaking is the factor responsible for handwriting illegibility (P=0.002). Strikingly, Medical students agree more than dental students' illegible handwriting contributes to errors in medical prescriptions, doses, diagnostic and procedural medical terms, patient information, and clinical instructions (P value ranged from 0.02 to less than 0.001). **Conclusions:** The current study highlights the medical and dental students' awareness of the factors which cause their handwriting to be illegible, and that illegible handwriting contributes to errors in healthcare services.

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